

From San Francisco:
Wilhelmina, Aug. 4.
For San Francisco:
Persia, August 2.
From Vancouver:
Niagara, August 12.
For Vancouver:
Marama, August 11.

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GERMANY GIVES RUSSIA 1 DAY TO EXPLAIN; EUROPE MOVES ON TOWARD GIGANTIC WAR

THREE QUESTIONS ARE PUT UP TO THE CZAR OFFICERS OF KAISER BEGINNING MOBILIZATION

Kaiser's Soldiers Sent Toward French and Russian Borders. Army Officials Recalled--Reserves Ready to Join Colors. Regulars Notified Mobilization Imminent--Foreign Students Sent Out--Soldiers Guarding Railroads to Prevent Blowing Up--Austrian Column Advances in Servia--Report Austrians Repulsed.

[Associated Press Service by Federal Wireless]

BERLIN, Germany, July 30.—Germany has issued to Russia a demand that within 24 hours Russia answer fully and satisfactorily her intentions regarding mobilization. The rapid steps taken by the forces of the Czar to mobilize along the frontier has brought this plain demand from Berlin.

The diplomats of Europe understand that Germany has asked three questions for St. Petersburg to answer. These questions are:

What is Russia's purpose in partially mobilizing her armies?

Is the movement directed against Austria?

Is Russia willing to order a stoppage of the mobilization?

But while awaiting an answer to her peremptory message, Germany is not idle. Partial mobilization has begun and preparatory orders for complete mobilization issued. All officers absent from their posts have been recalled. The railroad battalions have been given special orders. Reserve officers of the guards and army corps with headquarters at Berlin have been ordered to mobilize.

All German reservists have been ordered to hold themselves ready to join the colors. The regulars were notified yesterday that mobilization is imminent and all foreign students have been ordered to leave the country.

Austrians Repulsed, Says One Report From Nish

NISH, Servia, July 30.—The Austrian column has advanced 20 miles south of Belgrade, notwithstanding the fact that stubborn resistance was met near Semendria. The Austrians, after a fierce engagement, were successful in breaking through the Servian lines.

An artillery duel is now under way in which the losses are reported to be heavy on both sides.

Some reports reaching this place say that the Austrian forces have been repulsed. However, there is no authentic verification of the report of Austrian defeat.

Britain Abandons Three Vessels

HANKOW, China, July 30.—Evidently anticipating an outbreak of hostilities that will extend to every ocean where any European Power has a naval vessel, orders have come from the British admiralty office for the abandonment of the British gunboats Snipe, Woodcock, Kinsha, of the Chinese squadron. The breech blocks are being removed and all the ammunition possible taken away. Ammunition that cannot be removed is being thrown overboard. (This is taken to mean a move to keep the war-vessels out of the hands of any other Power in the Far East.)

LONDON, England, July 30.—All electricians, military engineers and mine-layers have been recalled to the colors. The British admiralty office has requested the Welsh mine owners to hoard coal in the event that it may be needed for the British navy in case of war.

Stock Market Still Demoralized

NEW YORK, N. Y., July 30.—Following the news of actual warfare in Europe a renewed demoralization of the local stock market became apparent this morning. There was a universal liquidation of securities with the market absolutely without support.

The export of gold at an alarming rate continues. The cotton market was hard hit today, a tumble of \$2.50 a bale being noted during the business hours.

Renewed Delirium in Wheat Pit

CHICAGO, Ill., July 30.—Renewed delirium struck the wheat pit this morning with the receipt of news of a more tense situation throughout Europe and an opening of actual hostilities between Servia and Austria. December options jumped seven cents at the opening of the market. Subsequently, however, the market reacted but continued wildly feverish throughout the day.

Bank of England Raises Discount

LONDON, England, July 30.—The Bank of England raised the discount rate one full point today in an endeavor to check the flow of gold to the continent.

Many business failures are reported since the continental situation assumed a threatening attitude, so that an almost total paralysis of business is noted.

A majority of the continental bourses have been closed for several days and remain closed with but slight prospect of their renewing business until the situation relaxes.

Franco-German Complications

ATHENS, Greece, July 30.—The Servian legation yesterday received telegraphic word from the Servian foreign office of the bombardment of Belgrade. The dispatch, which intimated the beginning of the Franco-German complications, said:

"Belgrade is being bombarded tonight. The shells from the warships fell in various quarters of the town, doing great damage. Several shells struck the Franco-Servian and Andrejitch banks. Monsieur Andrejitch himself is among the wounded."

"Both institutions have lodged protests with the German legation, which is looking after Austrian interests. An auxiliary duel is proceeding at Vichnitza, three miles down the river from Belgrade, where Servia has some batteries."

PARIS, France, July 30.—France is taking every military precaution, saving actual mobilization of her troops, in the guarding of all her important railroad stations and terminals, her switches and her signal boxes.

It is the intention of the republic to be prepared for immediate action just as soon as a belligerent move is made by any of the powers that are known to be opposed to this country.

Excitement reigns in this city, the native temperament of the French people easily coming to the surface and giving evidence of the possibility of an outbreak in the form of riots such as have not been known here since the days of the Commune.

(Additional Cable on page two.)

DIPLOMATS AND RULERS
INVOLVED IN TROUBLE
OVERSHADOWING EUROPE



M'CARN'S AID, SPHINXLIKE, IN CHARGE OF SHOP

However, Mr. Thompson Says
That Honolulu Is Too Small
to Support Two Dailies

In reply to a question by the Star-Bulletin as to whether the district attorney's office is contemplating any investigation of a so-called meat trust alleged to be in existence in this city, Assistant District Attorney J. W. Thompson, in charge of the affairs of the local office during the absence from the territory of Jeff McCarn, this morning stated that he would divulge no information regarding any "unfinished business of the district attorney's office."

Giving his reason for not answering the Star-Bulletin's question, the assistant district attorney stated that, in an article appearing recently in a local daily newspaper other than the Star-Bulletin, he had been misquoted, having been made to say that "he did not personally know whether Jeff McCarn was coming back to Honolulu." He added that such misquotation was without first having paid the government tax for such privilege. On a warrant sworn to by Assistant District Attorney J. W. Thompson, Kalahehi was arrested July 24, and will have a hearing before United States Commissioner Charles S. Davis Saturday.

According to Liquor License Inspector William P. Fennell, who made the investigation and arrest for the territory, Kalahehi was conducting a flourishing business in Kaula lane. When a raid was made on his place of business, eight and one-half dozen bottles of beer were found, says Fennell.

An entirely new language, which is at present a mystery, was also discovered by archeologists in London, in certain inscriptions.

(Continued on page three.)

GREAT BRITAIN PUTS ASIDE HOME RULE FIGHT PROSPECTS OF GREATER DISASTER SHELVES IT

Sir Edward Grey Informs Parliament Russia is Mobilizing. Home Rule Bill Postponed in Face of Greater Trouble. All Cheer British Leaders--Returning Students Say German Soldiers are Moving Toward French Frontier--British Squadron in China Waters to Abandon old Gunboats. Mediterranean Fleet Rushing in Supplies--World-Markets Demoralized.

[Associated Press Service by Federal Wireless]

LONDON, England, July 30.—Great Britain's internal differences are being thrust aside in the face of the greater danger of a European war.

The threatened civil conflict over the Home Rule bill is shelved while the nation prepares to present a united front to the other countries of Europe.

Sir Edward Grey, foreign secretary, officially informed Parliament today that Russia is mobilizing her troops.

Announcing the postponement of the second reading of the Home Rule bill, Premier Asquith told the assembled statesmen:

"We face a catastrophe of which it is impossible to measure either the dimension or the effects."

Bonar Law, leader of the opposition, in agreeing to the postponement, declared: "We propose postponement, hoping, if not to avert, at least to circumscribe the calamity that is threatening the whole world."

As these ominous and determined words fell from the lips of the British leaders, all the parties cheered.

Netherlands Calls Out Its Reserve Troops

THE HAGUE, NETHERLANDS, July 30.—Notwithstanding its desire for peace the Netherlands has called to the colors the army reserve, coast guards and the frontier guards.

It is the desire of this country to be in a position to protect itself provided the war becomes general throughout Europe. However, every hope is held out that peace will be evolved before any great fatalities occur.

Austria Sends 500,000 Men to Servia

LONDON, England, July 30.—It is reported authoritatively here that the invading army sent from Austria into Servia numbers 500,000 men and that it is moving in four great columns.

British Students Ordered Out of Germany

LONDON, England, July 30.—Students returning here in large numbers, having been ordered out of Germany, report that the German railroads are crowded with troop trains moving toward the French frontier.

British Mediterranean Fleet Busy

MALTA, Mediterranean Sea, July 30.—The British fleet in the Mediterranean is coaling and provisioning under rush orders.

LORRIN ANDREWS NAMED CHAIRMAN OF REPUBLICANS

Strong Movement for L. M.
Judd Fails When Judd
Declines to Run

An eleven-hour movement to elect Lawrence M. Judd chairman of the Republican territorial central committee failed this morning just as success seemed assured. After consenting to accept the office, Judd decided just as the committee meeting was being called, that he was in duty-bound not to take it, and Lorrin Andrews was named without opposition.

Though the Judd movement was a sudden one and for a moment seemed likely to cause some lively political skirmishing, the election of Andrews resulted in the beginning of the Republican campaign with assurances of united action and harmony on all sides. In fact, after the election, the office of Robert W. Breckons, where the meeting was held, was the scene of a little get-together session, and after Andrews had declared that he would not attack Kuhio viciously in any way, he was applauded by all present.

The Judd movement took the Andrews supporters completely by surprise. As a matter of fact, Judd himself was not an aspirant for the office, but many members of the committee declared that they would not support Andrews if another were in the field. The supporters of Kuhio for delegate were particularly outspoken against Andrews because he has been talking from the stump against Kuhio and in favor of Charles A. Rice.

A few days ago Judd said that he was not a candidate for the office and that he did not expect to be able to take it. Later on he found that he

BERLIN, Germany, July 30.—Soldiers armed with loaded rifles have been placed at all railroad bridges and culverts throughout the Empire. They are posted at these points to prevent the bridges and culverts being blown up to stop the movement of troop trains.

Martial Law at Riga; Harbor Stoutly Mined

RIGA, Russia, July 30.—Martial law has been proclaimed in this city and all civic power taken away from the civil authorities. The town is in a state of panic on the part of the laymen, while the military give it the appearance of a war camp.

The Riga harbor has been mined and during the past few days successful tests of the minings have been made by the naval authorities. A number of war vessels are in the harbor in a state of preparedness for movement of the shortest notice.

Franz Josef Returns to Vienna

ISCHL, Upper Austria, July 30.—Wild enthusiasm reigns in this city with the return of Emperor Franz Josef and the heir apparent to Vienna.

The entire upper Austria is strongly inclined for war now that plans have advanced to such an extent and in the face of the refusal of Servia to give specific answer to the questions propounded in the Austrian ultimatum.

Entire Europe Bound for War

[Associated Press service by Federal Wireless.]
ST. PETERSBURG, July 30.—The die is cast. Only a political miracle can now avert war between this country and Austria, a war that by the terms of the two great alliances that bind the leading Powers will bring the forces of Great Britain and France into the conflict against the arms of Germany and Italy. The war machinery has been set in motion. All political differences among Russians have been sunk in the great need of the hour and Russia stands today inflamed with patriotism, the populace shouting for the government to go at once to the aid of Servia.

Austria has proposed, as a last resort, to take up with Russia a discussion of the matter after Belgrade has been occupied, but it is recognized that the acceptance of such a proposal would be traitorous to Servia and cannot be considered.

Last night there were patriotic demonstrations on the Nevsky Prospect, promoted by the students of the naval academy and taken part in by the great student body of the city, the body from which heretofore has come the greatest opposition to the measures of the government.

Last night an imperial ukase was issued calling to the colors an immense number of reservists. The railroads leading to the German and Austrian borders have been notified to hold their lines clear for the transportation of troops and supplies, with the needs of the military to be given every consideration.

Austrian Troops Occupy Belgrade

[Associated Press service by Federal Wireless.]
LONDON, July 30.—A Vienna despatch to the London Telegraph, dated yesterday, says: "After a heavy bombardment from the guns of the Austrian gunboat fleet on the Danube, Belgrade was occupied by Austrian troops today."

The Times is in receipt of a special despatch from Vienna which says that diplomatic negotiations between Austria and Russia were broken off on Wednesday afternoon and that war is certain.

(Continued on page three.)